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Subject: International Student (F1) Enrollment

Overview

Students who had an F1 visa type were identified during the following three terms: Spring 2010, Spring 2011 and Spring 2012. Table 1 shows the enrollment by college over the three spring terms. The data suggest that F1 student enrollment within the FHDA district has increased over the past three years (by 10% from Spring 2010-11 and 9% from Spring 2011-12). At the college level, F1 student enrollment increased 6% at De Anza and 13% at Foothill between Spring 2011 and Spring 2012.

Table 1. FHDA F1 Enrollment, Spring 2010, 2011 and 2012.

	Spring 2010	Spring 2011	Spring 2012
College	Headcount	Headcount	Headcount
De Anza	1,637	1,709	1,816
Foothill	777	950	1,088
Total	2,414	2,659	2,904

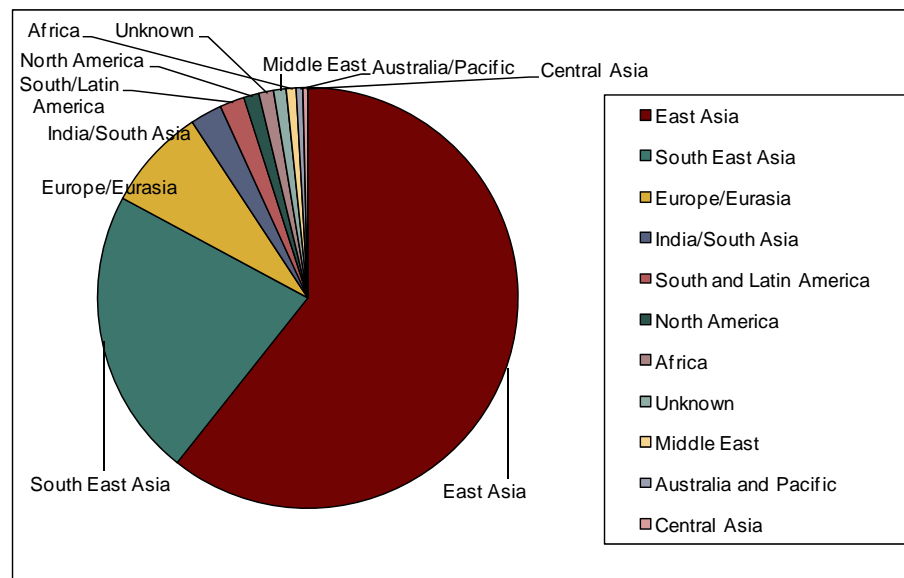
East Asia has the most F1 students represented within the FHDA district, and their numbers have increased each year. This is also the case for South East Asia (Table 2).

Table 2. FHDA F1 Enrollment by Region, Spring 2010, 2011 and 2012.

Region	Spring 2010		Spring 2011		Spring 2012	
	HC	Percent	HC	Percent	HC	Percent
Africa	24	1%	29	1%	33	1%
Australia and Pacific	11	0%	15	1%	15	1%
Central Asia	6	0%	6	0%	11	0%
East Asia	1,419	59%	1,592	60%	1,762	61%
Europe/Eurasia	216	9%	214	8%	229	8%
India/South Asia	119	5%	89	3%	71	2%
Middle East	25	1%	16	1%	22	1%
North America	43	2%	43	2%	34	1%
South East Asia	507	21%	572	22%	644	22%
South and Latin America	44	2%	51	2%	55	2%
Unknown			32	1%	28	1%
Total	2,414	100%	2,659	100%	2,904	100%

Figure 1 shows the representation by region among F1 students who were enrolled at De Anza and Foothill Colleges during Spring 2012. The East Asia region composes the majority or 61% (1,762 students) of the 2,904 F1 students. South East Asia (22%) and Europe/Eurasia (8%) represent the second and third largest regions.

Figure 1.



When examining F1 enrollment as a three-year trend by country of origin, China has the largest student enrollment within the FHDA district and their representation has continued to increase (from 407 in Spring 2010 to 677 in Spring 2012). With the exception of Sweden, all the top countries represented are from East Asia and Southeast Asia. Unlike the other nations represented, enrollment from Japan and India declined during the same time period (Table 3).

Table 3. FHDA Top Ten Nations by F1 Enrollment, Spring 2010, 2011 and 2012.

		Spring 2010	Spring 2011	Spring 2012	3-yr Total
Rank	Country	Headcount	Headcount	Headcount	Headcount
1	China	407	536	677	1,620
2	South Korea	312	334	342	988
3	Hong Kong	398	437	446	844
4	Indonesia	209	237	310	756
5	Vietnam	202	229	234	665
6	Japan	184	165	151	500
7	Taiwan	76	77	103	256
8	India	70	47	48	165
9	Sweden	42	48	63	153
10	Macau	39	39	42	120

The F1 student enrollment patterns by country of origin at De Anza and Foothill Colleges show some differences. At De Anza, more students enroll from China, East Asia and Southeast Asian nations while at Foothill, students from Europe/Eurasia and North America help compose the top ten countries represented (Figures 2 and 3).

Figure 2.

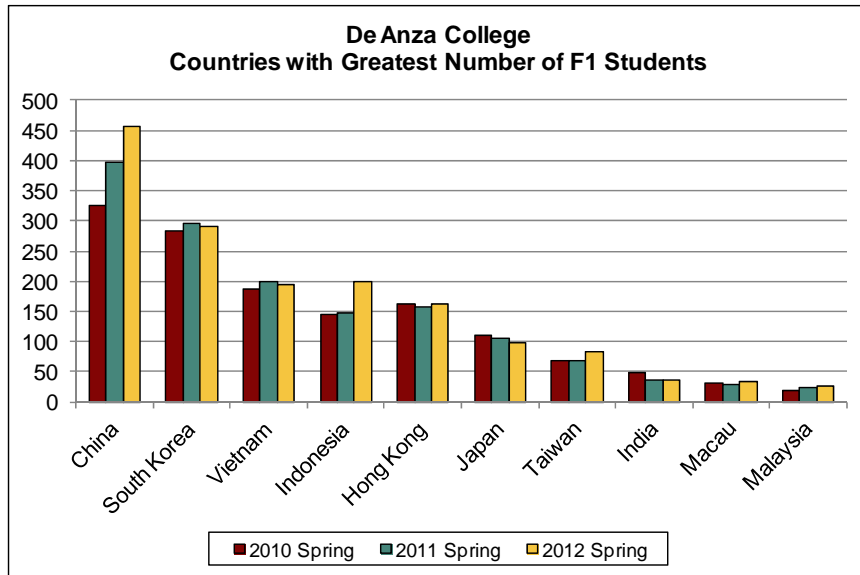


Figure 3.

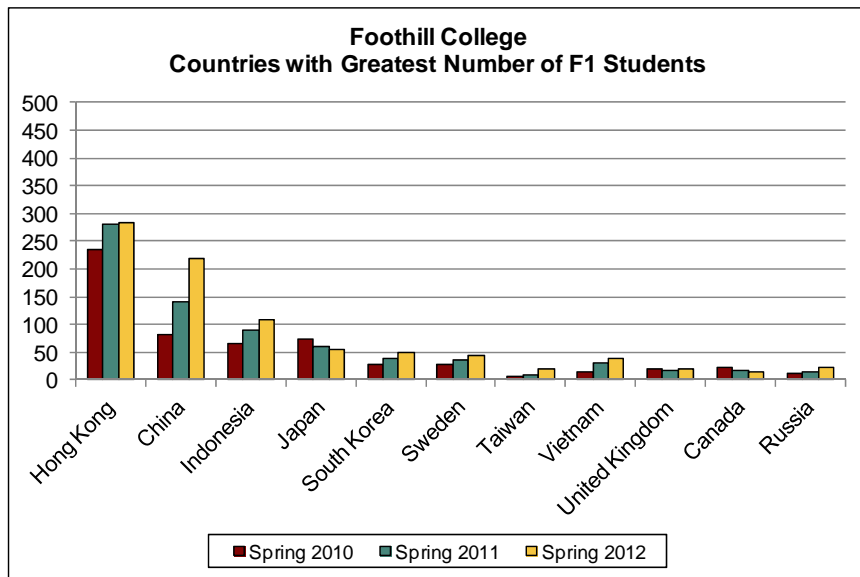


Table 4 shows the enrollment based on the F1 students' country of origin; 109 nations are represented between De Anza and Foothill Colleges.

Table 4. FHDA F1 Enrollment by Country and College, Spring 2010, 2011 and 2012.

Country	Spring 2010			Spring 2011			Spring 2012		
	De Anza	Foothill	Total	De Anza	Foothill	Total	De Anza	Foothill	Total
Algeria	1		1	1		1		1	1
Argentina	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Armenia	1		1						
Australia	2	5	7	3	7	10	4	8	12
Austria	2	1	3	2	1	3		1	1
Azerbaijan		1	1		1	1	1		1
Bangladesh				2		2			
Belarus					1	1	1		1
Bolivia		1	1					2	2
Bosnia and Herzegovina				1	1	2			
Brazil	4	13	17	5	18	23	7	17	24
Bulgaria	4		4	2		2	2		2
Burkina Faso		2	2						
Burma	3	4	7	4	2	6	3	4	7
Cambodia	1		1	1		1			
Cameroon	4		4	5	1	6	4	2	6
Canada	14	22	36	16	17	33	15	14	29
Chile		1	1						
China	325	82	407	396	140	536	457	220	677
Colombia	3	3	6	4	1	5	4	1	5
Congo								1	1

Costa Rica		1	1	1	1	2	1		1
Cote D'Ivoire		1	1			2		2	2
Croatia	1		1	1		1			
Czech Republic				2	1	3	3	1	4
Denmark		1	1		1	1		2	2
Ecuador	1	1	2						
Egypt	1		1						
El Salvador		1	1					2	2
Eritrea				1		1	1		1
Ethiopia							1	1	2
Fiji	3		3	1	1	2	2		2
France	2	5	7	2	6	8	3	6	9
Gabon		1	1		1	1		1	1
Georgia				2		2	2		2
Germany	5	8	13	5	5	10	3	7	10
Ghana							1		1
Greece					2	2			
Guatemala					1	1		2	2
Haiti					1	1		1	1
Hong Kong	162	236	398	157	280	437	162	284	446
India	48	22	70	36	11	47	37	11	48
Indonesia	144	65	209	147	90	237	200	110	310
Iran	3	2	5	1	3	4	4	1	5
Ireland		1	1				1	1	2
Israel	4	5	9	3	4	7	2	5	7
Italy	4	2	6	5	4	9	5	3	8
Japan	111	73	184	105	60	165	97	54	151
Jordan	1		1	1		1	3		3
Kazakhstan	1	3	4	1	1	2		4	4

Kenya	1	5	6	2	4	6	3	4	7
Kuwait		2	2		2	2		2	2
Kyrgyzstan								1	1
Laos							1		1
Latvia					1	1	1	1	2
Lithuania		3	3		1	1		1	1
Macau	31	8	39	30	9	39	33	9	42
Malaysia	18	3	21	25	11	36	27	11	38
Mauritius		1	1		1	1			
Mexico	1	6	7	2	8	10		5	5
Moldova	5	1	6	4		4	5		5
Mongolia		3	3		4	4		1	1
Montenegro				1		1	1		1
Morocco	1		1	1		1	1		1
Nepal	26	5	31	23	3	26	12	4	16
Netherlands	3	4	7	1	4	5		3	3
New Zealand		1	1		2	2		1	1
Nigeria				1	1	2	1	1	2
Norway		3	3		2	2		1	1
Pakistan	6	1	7	4		4	2	1	3
Panama	2	1	3	5	1	6	5	1	6
Paraguay				1		1	1	1	2
Peru	3	1	4		2	2	1	1	2
Philippines	12	3	15	12	4	16	4		4
Poland	2		2	3		3	6	2	8
Portugal	33	9	42	18	10	28	15	4	19
Romania		1	1		1	1	1		1
Russia	7	12	19	3	16	19	8	23	31
Rwanda								1	1

Saudi Arabia	1	1	2						
Serbia	1		1	1		1	2	1	3
Seychelles				1		1	1		1
Singapore	17	5	22	16	6	22	19	9	28
South Africa	2	2	4	2	1	3	1	2	3
South Korea	283	29	312	296	38	334	292	50	342
Spain	2		2	2	1	3	4	2	6
Sri Lanka	5	6	11	5	5	10		4	4
Sudan	1		1						
Suriname	3	1	4	3	1	4	1	1	2
Swaziland		1	1		1	1		1	1
Sweden	13	29	42	12	36	48	18	45	63
Switzerland				1		1			
Syria	1		1					1	1
Taiwan	69	7	76	68	9	77	82	21	103
Tajikistan					1	1		1	1
Thailand	18	12	30	16	9	25	16	6	22
Togo					1	1			
Tonga					1	1			
Trinidad and Tobago		1	1						
Tunisia	1		1						
Turkey	4	3	7	4	3	7		4	4
Ukraine	3	4	7	6	6	12	4	3	7
United Kingdom	17	20	37	15	18	33	12	21	33
Unknown				7	25	32	5	23	28
Uzbekistan		1	1	1	1	2	3	1	4
Venezuela	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	4
Vietnam	186	16	202	199	30	229	194	40	234

Yemen	2		2	1		1	3		3
Zambia		1	1	1	1	2	1		1
Zimbabwe		1	1			1	1	1	2
Total	1,637	777	2,414	1,709	950	2,659	1,816	1,088	2,904

Methodology

Enrollment counts were determined as of the census date for each term. The spring terms have historically yielded higher F1 enrollment compared to the other quarters. Students were identified based on visa type, focusing on those with F1 status. The countries of origin were determined based on the nation that issued the visa. The world regions were compiled based on the categories provided by the De Anza International Student Programs Supervisor (see below).

FHDA International F1/FZ Visa Enrollment Regions

Africa	New Zealand	Hungary
Burkina Faso	Tonga	Ireland
Cameroon	East Asia	Italy
Congo	China	Latvia
Cote D'Ivoire	Mongolia	Lithuania
Entrea	Hong Kong	Moldova
Ethiopia	Macau	Montenegro
Gabon	Japan	Netherlands
Ghana	South Korea	Norway
Kenya	Taiwan	Portugal
Mauritius	Europe/Eurasia	Poland
Nigeria	Armenia	Romania
Rwanda	Austria	Russia
Seychelles	Belarus	Serbia
South Africa	Belgium	Spain
Sudan	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Sweden
Swaziland	Bulgaria	Switzerland
Togo	Croatia	Turkey
Zambia	Denmark	United Kingdom
Zimbabwe	Estonia	Ukraine
Australia and Pacific	Finland	India/South Asia
Australia	France	Bangladesh
Fiji	Georgia	India
	Germany	Nepal

Pakistan	Guatemala
Sri Lanka	Haiti
Brunei	Honduras
Middle East	Panama
Afghanistan	Paraguay
Algeria	Peru
Egypt	Suriname
Iran	Trinidad and Tobago
Israel	Venezuela
Jordan	South East Asia
Kuwait	Burma
Morocco	Cambodia
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia
Syria	Malaysia
Tunisia	Philippines
Yemen	Singapore
North America	Thailand
Canada	Vietnam
Mexico	Laos
South and Latin America	Central Asia
Bolivia	Tajikistan
Brazil	Kazakhstan
Columbia	Kyrgyzstan
Costa Rica	Turkmenistan
Ecuador	Uzbekistan
El Salvador	Azerbaijan